## EXHIBITS

A-4 to Z-4
-1-
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION


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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION


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19 \mathrm{DiD} \text {-be } 90514.442 \text {. }
$$

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION


Enclosure (s): Enclosed is a photograph and arrest warrant for Besser.

Details: Access Financial, a Michigan based investment company, under the direction of Janet Mavis Marcusse, has taken in over $\$ 20$ million from investors in a nationwide Ponzi-tax avoidance scheme. Most of the investors are blue collar retirees who have rolled over either all or a large portion of their retirement savings to Access Financial.

Investors were told that their funds were going into offshore accounts where the money would be invested in mutual funds and other program trading where it could earn a higher rate of return. Earlier investors received some of the promised high return on their investments while later investors received none.

Many of the subjects involved in this scheme are tax protestors or are anti-government. No known acts of violence physical threats have been made. Marcusse in this investment scheme and is responsible for the
$\square$ is the "silent partner" of


EXHIBIT C-4
196D-DE-G0514-431

To: San Antonio From: Detroit
Re: 196D-DE-90514, 09/27/2004
receiving and wiring of money worldwide. He also participated in presenting some of the seminars.

In referenced serial $120, \square$ went to great lengths to avoid just being served a Federal Grand Jury subpoena and had left his residence to avoid detection.

Six of the eight subjects who have been indicted in this case have already been arrested and have had their initial appearances before the magistrate judge. will most likely flee from law enforcement.

Recent investigation by the Detroit Division confirms that $\qquad$ left the Roseville area of Michigan when he learned of his indictment. He has family at the Jonesville address where he may return for a wedding sometime in October. The Jonesville, Michigan address listed is believed to be a relative, residence, where he goes periodically, $\square$
was last seen driving an older model, "beat up" motorhome that has tan stripes on it. a 984 FORE motorhome, VIN:

Multiple source information has indicated
 currently moved to the "mountains in Mexico." Current source information indicates that $\square$ Bracketville girlf is 78832.

Thad been using the mailing address
Jis expected to be receiving an overnight upS package at.
this mailing address sometime on 09/27/2004. The trïcking number for UPS is 1Z4586160100074398. $\square$ or his girlfriend, are expected to pick up the package, sign the anti-government/tax_oratestor type documents and then send the package back. If $\qquad$ does not pick up the package himself, he is expected to be nearby to sign the documents so that they can be sent right back. Further details will be forwarded to the Laredo RA as they are received by the Grand Rapids RA.

CCH are for going Absent Without Leave (AWOL) while in the U.S. Army in the 1960's and for passing bogus checks prior to that.

has been reported by subjects and witnesses of this investigation to carry firearms on his person, in his car and to always have a firearm "within arms reach." $\square$ is not known to be aggressive or violent.
১əへ!!S


 you and know where you are at all times.
The first thing the FBI did was go to Guad everything that was required....... and we all know the only reason for an FM-3 is so that the government can track when he renewed....he put his new address on it....if he was hiding he would not have even got an FM-3. He did The best evidence to show he was not in hiding...was he applied for an FM-3. He had one for a full year and then

We all know that Terry was not in hiding.....it was just a place in the world where he could live on his SS check.
:ejoh

Subject: Re: A friend F"Margarita Hall"
Yahoo! DomainKeys
:Luos=1
Date:
This message is not flagged. [ Flag Message - Mark as Unread]

sevious | Next | Back to Search Results


## TO: UNITED STATES MARSHAL FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA:

The above-named defendant is hereby remanded to your custody and you are hereby ORDERED to remove him/her forthwith, along with a certified copy of this Commitment, to the custodian of a place of confinement within the District of Origin, approved by the Attorney General of the United States, where the defendant shall be received and safely kept until discharged in due course of law.

This defendant was arrested in this District after:
$\square$ filing of a complaint before a US. Magistrate Judge

- An indictment by a Grand Jury
$\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ a bench warrant issued by the United States Magistrate from the District of Origin charging that on or about
July 29, 2004 in the District of Origin, the defendant did:
Conspiracy to distribute five kilograms or more of cocaine.

in violation of Title (s) $\qquad$ U.S.C, Sections 1341 \& 371

The defendant has now:
$\square$ duly waived arrival of process before me on $\qquad$
© duly waived identity hearing before me on January 12. 2005

$\square \quad$ had a hearing before me on $\qquad$ 19 $\qquad$ , and it appears that there is probable cause to believe that the offense so charged has been committed and that the defendant has committed it.
$\square$ had a hearing before me on $\qquad$ , 19 $\qquad$ , and it appears that the defendant is the person named as charged, and
$\square$ BAIL HAS BEEN SET AT \$ $\qquad$ BUT HAS NOT BEEN POSTED.
$\square$ NO BAIL HAS BEEN SET.
© PERMANENT DETENTION HAS BEEN ORDERED. $\square$ TEMPORARY DETENTION HAS BEEN ORDERED.

DATED: January 12, 2005


## RETURN



TO: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 110 MICHIGAN, N.W. GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN TERRITORY
FROM: JANET MAVIS MARCUSSE, et al.
 c/o NEWAYGO COUNTY JAIL 300 WILLIAMS STREET WHITE CLOUD, MICHIGAN TERRITORY
IN RE: YOUR CASE 1:04-CR-165, et. al. PRE-TRIAL TORTURE AND MENTAL ABUSE
CC: OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY MICHIGAN ATTORNEY GRIEVANCE COMMISSION
ARLEN SPECTOR, CHAIRMAN SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE
F. JAMES SENSENBRENNER, JR., HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE
OFFICER FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES, HOMELAND SECURITY
MIKE COX, MICHIGAN ATTORNEY GENERAL
ALBERTO GONZALES, ATTORNEY GENERAL
PROVOST MARSHALL
MEDIA OUTLETS

## AFFADAVIT OF FACT

Pre-Trial Detention Used For<br>Torture and Mental Abuse to Prevent a Fair Trial

I, Janet Mavis Marcusse [a/k/a JANET MAVIS MARCUSSE], a living woman who was 49 years old on October $15^{\text {d }}, 2005$, do bereby attest that the following circumstances constitute the conditions that I was forced to endure, under protest, some of which are on the court's record, during the month-long trial beginning May 16th and ending on June $14^{\text {th }}, 2005$.

I attest that this appears to have been quite deliberately done to prevent a fair trial. Mr. Besser, Mr. Visser and I were all unlawfully and illegally detained pre-trial.

Painful back problems that had been CAUSED by jail employees and Dept. of Justice employees were deliberately aggravated during trial. As already reported in a prior Affidavit, on July 24, 2005, I was attacked and injured by a black female inmate who had been provoked into the attack by a Newaygo County Jail trustee who had told her I was a "White Supremacist" and "Constitutionalist", inflammatory terms now known to be routinely used by this district while describing their oxymoron term, "illegal tax protestor." Judge Bell has been quoted in the media comparing tax protesters to multiple murderers. On November 9, 2004, I was attacked in court and a disk in my back was permanently damaged by U.S. Marshals attempting to prevent me from verbally describing a criminal complaint upon the court's record. I was jumped so forcibly and slammed on a solid wooden table so hard that the leg of the table broke. Since that date, repeated requests for the court's videotape of that day have been ignored. Further, on July 7, 2005, Steve Hetherington, one of the Deputy U.S. Marshals who personally admitted to the attack on me that day, blamed Magistrate Ellen Carmody for his behavior and also informed me that there were no cameras in these courtrooms, a dubious claim that I believe has no merit whatsoever. I have been refused medical treatment for these back problems ever since the initial injuries with the only concession the medical staff at Newaygo County Jail has allowed was for an extra mattress pad. A few days after the trial started, this extra mattress pad was promptly taken away in spite of a written instruction from the facility's doctor for me to have one. Requests to have the extra
mattress pad returned during trial were ignored. I did not get a second mattress pad at this facility again until September 14, 2005 indicating the facility knew full well that I was to have one. (I was at Calhoun County Jail from July 1, 2005 until September 13, 2005).

Intent to injure certain targeted inmates in this district is a common ploy according to the numerous similar complaints and litigation filed on the record in the past. In February, 2005, I personally witnessed another similar malicious attempt to physically harm George T. Besser, deemed a "co-defendant" by this court, who is a retired elderly man on seizure medication. The trustee, Harold Bonnell, told us that he had been told by Newaygo County Jail guards that Mr. Besser was a "baby molester." This was clearly done to induce other inmates to assault Mr. Besser, a shamefully disgusting act by the very individuals who are supposed to represent the "law".

If there had been even any pretense of due process exercised in this particular district, I would not have been incarcerated pre-trial in the first place. The Detention Hearing in July, 2004, was neither legal nor lawful as Magistrate Ellen Carmody only allowed Ass't. U.S. Attorney Mr. Gezon to present his version of "facts" and punished me for simply speaking and trying to defend myself in a way I believed was best. At this same "hearing", Mr. Gezon claimed that I had "refused service" on a "certified" mail subpoena which is an absolute false statement. Mr. Gezon knew this to be false as his own legal secretary, Cindy Vine, clearly contradicted him in her written and signed statement providing proof positive that what Mr. Gezon said was a malicious lie and designed to fraudulently detain me, with the help of Magistrate Ellen Carmody, "by any means
necessary", most likely falsified narcotics charges. Magistrate Carmody even vacated the bench in order to avoid my questions regarding Mr. Gezon's tampering and interference with our civil litigation case already at the judgment stage in order to fraudulently convey the assets away from our clients and to the IRS instead. As the result of this fraud against me, I have been wrongfully incarcerated in a county jail facility since July 1, 2004. I now contend that the pre-trial incarceration of certain "targets" is routinely used in this district, again based upon a review of other cases, to torture the "accused", infer guilt to the public and the media, tamper with their mail, financially devastate the victim who is unable to be gainfully employed. Furthermore, onecan't even make phone calls to further their defense without being subjected to the extortionate rate of between $\$ 9.00$ and $\$ 22.00$ for a mere 15 minute call and only possible if the victim can get the recipient of the call to even agree to such monopolistic charges as one has no choice in the matter. All facets of the victim's defense are subjected to scrutiny to fully accommodate prosecutorial misconduct comprising witness and evidence tampering.

Pre-trial incarceration in this district is also used to tamper with and prejudice the jury by U.S. Marshals supposedly "forgetting" potential jury members might be in the courtroom the first morning when jury members are always chosen, so that the "innocent until proven guilty defendants" is made a mockery of by parading them in front of the entire potential jury pool in handcuffs thus presuming guilt as I, Mr. Besser, Mr. Visser and Mr. Buffin all were victimized by on the morning of May 16, 2005. As all jury trials always start with a jury selection it seems highly unlikely that the U.S. Marshals who work every single day at court would have "forgotten" this procedural rule, evidencing that this
was a deliberate act instigated by a corrupt court. This would have normally triggered a mistrial, but not one of the eight equally corrupt defense lawyers witnessing this event would bring this malicious behavior up on the record, thereby colluding with the prosecution to "produce" a conviction in this theater.

Unlawful pre-trial incarceration is also used to physically exhaust the victims so that they are eventually unable to properly defend themselves at all. I believe it was done in my case to specifically prevent me from having the energy necessary to defend myself and to be able to give that vital closing argument. Unbearable noise levels are also used to physically torture pre-trial detainees. All during this unlawful ordeal, I have been incarcerated in five different jails or prisons to date, each time resulting in the loss of most or all of my legal files to impede my defense. ONLY the Newaygo County Jail allows an unbearable noise level 24 hours a day. Out of these five facilities, ONLY Newaygo County Jail is routinely used by this court for PRE-TRIAL detainees. For female inmates, Newaygo County Jail is overcrowded most of the time with up to 14 women crowded into a single cell designed for no more than 8 inmates. The television is permitted to be left on 24 hours a day allowing for no quiet time whatsoever for a pretrial detainee to be able to concentrate properly for a trial or for that matter, even sleep. The stress level alone from this single abusive "policy" is extreme for someone whose life is on the line in a bogus prosecution such as I've been forced to endure. At trial on the record, I repeatedly asked Judge Bell if the television could be turned off at $11: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ as is done for other inmates in trial at this facility, but in my case I was ignored or outrightly denied this simple humane consideration. One long-term cell-mate of mine, Clodella

Darland believes the noise level in our mutual cell was deliberately increased at the time to harass me and deprive me of sleep. She will be providing an Affidavit attesting to that fact. In contrast, at the Calhoun County Jail, if an inmate so much as talked over the level of a whisper, a guard would scream at them and issue a disciplinary sanction. There the television is kept in a separate room away from the sleeping quarters and inmates are locked down in a quiet environment at $9: 45$ p.m. This particular court sends federal detainees to that quiet facility only AFTER a conviction or plea bargain. On the flip side, Calhoun is filthy, routinely serves moldy food, and has had a shocking number of its inmates DIE under suspicious circumstances.

The sleep deprivation during trial was excessive. I was awakened at 5:00 a.m. every morning of trial and put into a drunk tank until the van left at 7:00 a.m. to take us for the hour long trip to trial at the Federal Building in Grand Rapids. In spite of virtually a daily request for a mat, both at Newaygo County Jail and at court, I was NEVER once over the entire month given a mat to sit upon to accommodate my painful back condition or lay upon to catch a nap to prevent extreme sleep deprivation. Once housed at the Federal Building, I was routinely kept in a freezing cold holding tank sitting on a metal bench, which at times was almost unbearable, until court started at around 9:00 am. I was also kept in this freezing holding cell for up to an hour and a half during lunch time. After court was over for the day at approximately 5:00 p.m., I would then be transported the hour-long trip back to Newaygo County Jail and then put back in the drunk tank until sometimes as late as 9:00 a.m. at night constituting a 16 hour day! I could not work on my case during any of this "tank" time of up to 8 hours a day as I was not allowed any
legal files, reading material or even a pen and paper to make notes while trapped in the holding tank thus entirely wasting my time while also frustrating and exhausting me as well. I was entirely dependant on the van transport's driver's word that my legal files were in fact in the van each day. One morning after I asked for a mat and was denied AGAIN on a morning I was particularly exhausted, I told the guard there was no excuse for any human being to treat another this way. As the result of daring to complain about this torture, this particular guard took my legal files and locked them in my locker at the jail so I did not have access to the files necessary to my defense at court in order to impeach an important government witness whom had committed perjury that same day in court. By the next day when I had the foretold document in hand necessary to impeach this witness, the prosecution had time to tamper with this witness to deny he had signed a notarized statement.

Each time U.S. Marshals would take us in or out of court, including a break twice a day and at lunch, for an average amount of eight times a day, they would wrench my shoulders back with specific handcuffs of an unusually tight design that resulted in an excruciatingly painful and extremely tight awkward position for the victim's hands. For someone with back pain, this was a deliberately cruel act, as this type of handcuff combined with that particular position has NEVER been done that I have seen for transport by any other U.S. Marshals elsewhere or at any other jail or federal facility in the now 15 months I have been unlawfully and illegally incarcerated.

The diet while always unbalanced, was particularly awful during trial. We were fed the same sack lunches every single day at trial. The U.S. Marshals stated they tried to make accommodations for a hot meal at night with Newaygo County Jail but were refused. According to MapQuest.com, the Kent County Jail is exactly 2.61 miles from court or a mere FIVE MINUTES away, but Judge Bell refused to consider that facility for us during trial offering no explanation for his decision. Yet in another recent case before Judge Bell (No. 1:04-cr-265-RHBI), the defendant David Paul Rendleman was housed at Kent County Jail, just five minutes away, not only for his trial but for his hearings as well. Clearly if Judge Bell wants to utilize Kent County Jail, he certainly can easily do so. Just as clearly, when Judge Bell chooses not to do so, it is done just as intentionally.

I did not dare, even one day during trial, to eat the breakfast provided at Newaygo County Jail in a sack handed to me each moming, because I had been drugged that way once before prior to a so-called "detention" hearing in July, 2004. A second attempt at this, committed the same way, was thwarted in August, 2004, at which time I switched my sack breakfast with another female inmate, who shortly after eating my breakfast reported to me that she had definitely been drugged. As the result, for self-preservation and selfdefense, I had to deprive myself of any breakfast food every single day of trial. There was no accommodation for any coffee either to help combat the extreme sleep deprivation and mental fatigue.

It has come to my attention in a letter signed by Judge Enslen that this court is in a "demonstration district" that engages in "experiments" in Case management. Is this kind
of abuse and torture indicative of these types of "experiments"? This inhumane treatment of pre-trial detainees is a disgrace, and this Affidavit is intended to expose the truth that a "fair" trial in this "demonstration district" is clearly being prevented. This constitutes a clear obstruction of justice.

Date:


By:


Witnesses:

## M1ainain If Aet



# U.S. Department of Justice 

Office of the Inspector General

Investigations Division

1425 New York Avenue NW. Suite 7100
Washington, D.C. 20530
March 30, 2015

George Besser
Reg. No. 27340-112
Federal Prison Camp
P.O. Box 5000

Pekin, IL 61555

Dear Mr. Besser:
The purpose of this letter is to acknowledge receipt of your correspondence dated February 5, 2015. The matters that you raised are more appropriate for review by another office or Agency. Therefore, your complaint has been forwarded to:

Bureau of Prisons
Office of Internal Affairs
U.S. Department of Justice
$3201^{\text {st }}$ St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20534
Any further correspondence regarding this matter should be directed to that office.
I hope this answers any questions you have relative to this matter.
Sincerely,

Office of the Inspector General Investigations Division

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,
vs.

JANET MAVIS MARCUSSE, DAVID REX ALBRECHT, GEORGE TERRANCE BESSER, DIANE RENAE BOSS, WESLEY MYRON BOSS, DONALD MAYNARD BUFFIN, JR., WILLIAM EDWARD FLYNN and JEFFERY ALAN VISSER,

Defendants.
$\qquad$
1

## MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER REGARDING

 EARLY RELEASE OF JENCKS MATERIAL AND EXHIBITSNow comes the United States of America by its attorneys, Margaret M. Chiara, United States Attorney, and Thomas J. Gezon and Michael L. Schipper, Assistant United States Attorneys, and hereby moves for a protective order regarding copying and dissemination of Jencks and Brady information provided by the Government and in support of its motion states as follows:

1. In anticipation that such a request for "Jencks" materials, 18 U.S.C. § 3500, will be made subsequent to each witness' testimony, and to avoid unnecessary delay at trial, the Government will provide a copy, in advance, of not only "Jencks"materials but also agency reports of interviews (FBI Form 302's and IRS Memorandum of Interview "MOI's") which have not been adopted or reviewed by the witness and are thus not "Jencks" materials and not subject to disclosure, under the conditions in paragraphs 2,4 and 5 .
2. That such copy will be provided directly to pro se Defendants and Defense Counsel of Record prior to trial.
3. That further copying or dissemination could endanger or harass Government witnesses, chill future sources of information, and constitute unwarranted disclosure of grand jury and Government information.
4. Therefore, the Government requests the Court to order that the early release of Jencks material, pre-trial, be subject to the following conditions:
a. Any copies distributed to pro se Defendants will be done in open Court. b. Such copies distributed to pro se Defendants remain, at all times, in the Courtroom, and not be distributed to nor displayed to any person behind the bar.
c. All copies, the original provided and any additional copies, be returned to the Government at the close of the presentation of evidence. See United States v. Fried, 881 F.2d 1077 (6th Cir. 1989) and 905 F.2d 1539 (6th Cir. 1990), unpub. attached: United States v. Bloom, 78 F.R.D. 591, 602-03 (E.D. Pa 1977).
5. Prior to trial, the Government will provide copies of proposed exhibits to Defense Counsel of Record and pro se Defendants. The Government requests that the Court order that the exhibit copies provided be returned to the Government at the conclusion of trial.

Respectfully submitted,
MARGARET M. CHIARA
United States Attorney
Dated: April 25, 2005
Thomas J. Gezon \& Michael L. Schipper THOMAS J. GEZON MICHAEL L. SCHIPPER
Assistant United States Attorneys
P.O. Box 208

Grand Rapids, Michigan 49501-0208
(616) 456-2404

Date: 2/10/05
To: Ronald C. Weston, Sr., Clerk of Court
USDC Western District of Michigan
Re: Case \# 1:04-CR-165-RHB
Docket Entry \# 194 - NOTICE named as "Notice of Void Order"
Notice of Void Order Dated on August 4, 2004 - Mandatory Judicial Notice

Dear Mr. Weston,
Janet Marcusse, a defendant in the above case acting as Pro Se, asked me to deliver some documents to be recorded in her case. On 2/7/05 a total of 125 documents, a cover page, plus a complete set of duplicates were delivered to you.

To date, what appears on the USDC Western District of Michigan Pacer Site is a total of 117 documents that were entered on $2 / 8 / 05$. Since the 4 page attachments $\# 1$ and \#18 are the same, this would bring a total of 113 unique entries concerning Docket Entry \# 194 - NOTICE named as "Notice of Void Order". Therefore the "Main" document called "Notice of Void Order Dated on August 4, 2004" totaling 13 pages appears to be missing.

This modified "Notice of Void Order Dated on August 4, 2004" was examined and rejected by Court Order signed 12/15/04 because it did not comply with Local Court Rules. I believe the above requirements have been met, therefore could you please explain specifically why those missing pages as described above did not get entered into the record?

Thank you very much,


Chris Milson

| 02072005 | 194 | NOTICE nomed as "Votice of Voic Order" by Janet Marcusse (Attachments: \# 1 Exhibit 2 <br>  Exhibit $9 * 10$ Exhibit 10411 Exhibit $11 \% 12$ Exhibit 12* 13 Exhibit 13414 Exhibit 14415 Exhib: 15" 16 Exhibit 16 等 17 Attachment entitled "Resubmittal for the Record" 18 Proof of Service) (skr,) (Entered: 0203/2005) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

Missing "Notice of Void Order" should replace Part 1




```
> Dear Mr. Milson:
>
Re: Case No. 1:04-cr-165
>
> In response to your email of 2/16,05, we nave checked with the clerk of
Court and respond accordingly. Our file reflects all documents filed in
> this matter, and the docket shee= reflects ali documents filed with the
> Court, including indication of any documents that have been cejectec by
> the couri. We are not aware of the }13\mathrm{ pages you believe are missing.
> If Ms. Marcusse believes pages or documents are missing from her file, she
>may resubmit them to the court pursuant to court rules.
\ U.S. District Court for the Western District of Michigan
Orfice of the Clerk
>
>
> Chip <:
02/16/2005 00:02 FM
To
```



```
CC
Subject
CONFIDENTIAL: Please Forward to Ron Weston
```



$>$ We have checked with our Clerk of Court, Ron Weston, regarding this
$>$ e-mail. Our court policy is that we don not do research on cases filed in
$>$ our court. The latest infomation you are requesting in your e-mail dated
$>$ is available on PACER and in the public file located in the clerk's
$>$ Office.
$>$ Thank-you
$>$
$>$ Chip <
02/10/2005 11:21 ...........
02/10/2005 11:21 PM
$>\mathrm{To}$

$>\mathrm{ce}$
$>$
$>$ Subject
Missing Entry Request 2
$>$

$>$
$>$ Thank you for that. I liye in another state so I use Pacer as much as I
can. Would you please
forward the following message to Ron Weston please? Thank you
$>$
Date: 2/10/05

```
To: Ronald C. Weston, Si., Cle:k of Court
                                    USDC Western District of Michigan
                                    Case # ::04-CR-165-RHB
                                    Docket Entry # 104 - NOTICE named as "Nctice of Void
                                    Notice of Void Order Dated on August 4, 2004 - Mandatory
Jud:cial Notice
Dear Mr. Weston
Janet farcusse, a defendant in tne above case acting as p=0 se, asked ms
to deliver some documents
to be recorded in hez case. On 2/7/05 a total of 125 cocuments, a cover
page, plus a complete set
of cuplicates were delivered to you.
Io date, what appears on the USDC Western District of Michigan Pacer Site
is a total of ll?
documents that were entered on 2/B/0इ. Since the 4 page attachmen=s #1 and
#18 are the same, this
would bring a total of 113 unicue entries concerning Docket Entry # 194 -
NOTICE named as "Notice
of Voic Order". Therefore the ?Main? document called ?Notice of Void Order
Dated on August 4,
2004? totaling }13\mathrm{ pages appears to be missing.
This modified ?Notice of void Order Dated on Auqust 4, 2004? was examined
and rejected by count
Order signed 12/15/04 because it did not comply with Locai Court Rules. -
believe the above
requirements have been met, therefore could you please explain
specifically why those missing
pages as described above did not get entered into the record?
Thank you very much,
Chris Milson
```



```
> In regards to your first 2 paragraphs, the public record for this case
is
> available for viewing at the Clerk's Office Monday through Friday,
8:30am
> to 4:30pm. The cost for the copies of docket entry number 178, =79 and
180
is $ 105.00. Total pages for all 3 is 210, the cost is $ .50 a page.
>
>
>
Chip <
02/09/2005 08:38 EM
T
```



```
cc
Subject
Missing Ent=y
>
>
>>
>
Date: 2/9/05
```



```
Re: CASE #: 1:04-cr-00165-RHB-ALL
Dear Clerk of Court,
> Jan Marcusse, a defendent in the above case, submitted for the record a
>
> page ?Notice of Void
>Order? and l08 pages of Exhibi=s. As of 2/9/05 the docket shows an entry
```

```
> #
> > 194 titled ?NOTICE
> named as "Notice of Void Order" by Janet Marcusse? and then lists the a8
> attachments
>>
> It appears the above Exhibits were entered but the 13 page ?Notice of
>Void
> > Order? is missing
> Is this just an oversight or is there a partichlar reason the above dici
> not get entered?
>
> Thenk you.
>
>Chris Milson
>
> ETW: On another note, can you tell me how mucr. it would cost to get the
> Detention Hearing
> Tramscripts on this case entered 1/25/05 listed as numbers 178,179 and
> 180? Thanks
>
>
>>
>
\mathrm{ Deleta, Reply, Forward,}
```

Previous \| Next \| Bech to Messages

# The Criminal Defendant's Bible 

(c) 1999 by Michael H. Brown<br>Published by Desert Publications 215 S. Washington Ave.<br>El Dorado, AR 71730 U. S. A.<br>800-852-4445<br>www.deltapress.com

ISBN 0-87947-190-5
1098765432
Printed in U. S. A.

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Warning!!
The Publisher (Desert Publications) produces this book for informational purposes and under no circumstances advises, encourages or approves of use of this material in any manner.

## DEDICATION

This book is dedicated to federal judge Richard Alan Enslen of the Western District of Michigan: without whose extraordinarily exalted opinion of himself, incredible incompetence in the adjudication of constitutional issues, and steadfast determination to trample the rights of American citizens and secure convictions at any cost, this book would not have been possible.

Judge Enslen's criminal misbehavior was brought to the attention of the Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals repeatedly. Those judges chose to overlook the problem rather than do their jos and deal with it. This book will, in part, teach you how to deal with people like them.
[T]his speech does not deal with federal practice. A citizen accused in federal court needs a priest, not a lawyer.

Terrence W. Kirk, in a speech entitled "The Ten Commandments of Preserving Error."

Not with this book.

## Acknowledgment

Special thanks to Dianne Rose Miller for organizing this book: without whose assistance this book might have been as big a mess as our court system.

## IN THE <br> UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, SOUTHERN DIVISION

| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, | ) | No. 1:98-CR-54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ) |  |
| Plaintiff, | ) |  |
|  | ) |  |
| v. | ) | Hon. Richard Alan Enslen |
| ) |  |  |
| KEN CARTER, | ) |  |
| BRADFORD METCALF, and | ) | MEMORANDUM OF LAW |
| RANDY GRAHAM, | ) | IN SUPPORT OF MOTION |
|  | ) | FOR BAIL PENDING |
| TRIAL |  |  |
| Defendants. | ) | TO STOP TORTURE |
|  | ) | 18 U.S.C. § 3146(d) |

## FACTS

Defendant has a dislocated shoulder. That shoulder was dislocated on March 24, 1998 at the Federal Courthouse in Grand Rapids, Michigan. After the judge called for a lunch break, the Marshal told defendant to stand to be handcuffed so he could go back to the holding cell. The Marshal grabbed defendant's left hand and jerked it around behind defendant's back and handcuffed him in the back. This was the first time defendant had been handcuffed in the back. This sudden movement and the position of defendant's arm dislocated defendant's left shoulder.

This set of circumstances was addressed in Case No. 4 : 98-CV-90. The defendants in that case apparently feel free to ignore that lawsuit (one answer has been filed but plaintiff in that action, defendant in this, still has not received proper medical attention).

The attempts of the defendant to acquire proper medical attention for his dislocated shoulder are as follows:

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Procee } \\ & 1: 98 \mathrm{cr} \end{aligned}$ | AI | de all events. <br> v. Carter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow$ | 6/1/98 | -- | MINUTES: before chief Judge Richard A. Enslen w/Attys. D. Meyer and D. Kaczor present re: Deft. Randy Graham; change of plea hrg theid on 06/01/98 at 2:30 p.m. re: Deft Randy Graham - Ct. determines Deft not capable of tendering a plea today; Reporter, J. Reinardy (bd) [Entry date 06/01/98] [Edit date 06/01/98] |
|  | 6/1/98 | -- | MINUTES: before Chief Judge Richard $A$. Enslen w/attys. L. Meyer and T. Krause present re: Deft. Ken Carter: change of plea hrg held on 06/01/98 (re: K. Carter), guilty plea entered by Ken Carter (1) count (s) 1; plea taken under advisement; Counts 3, 4, $5 \& 9$ TBDATOS; presentence Report ordered; sentence hrg set for 09/09/98 at 2:30 p.m.; Reporter, J. Reinardy (bd) [Entry date 06/01/98] |
|  | 6/1/98 | 39 | MOTION to dismiss count I of the indictment by Bradford Metcalf with brief in support; w/Cert. of Serv. (bd) [Entry date 06/03/98] |
|  | 6/2/98 | 40 | MOTION (to compel) demand for discovery F.R.Cr.P. 16(a)(1)(A), and for a bill of particulars by Bradford Metcalf with Cert. of Service (bd) [Entry date 06/03/98] |
|  | 6/2/98 | 38 | ORDER ( 2 pgs ) by Chief Judge Richard A. Enslen setting sentencing date as to deft Ken Carter for 9/9/98 at 2:30 p.m. (cc: all counsel) (rlw) [Entry date 06/02/98] [Edit date 08/18/98\} |
| $\longrightarrow$ | 6/11/98 | 41 | MOTION for medical/psychiatric examination by Randy Graham with brief in support; w/Proof of Service (bd) [Ertry date 05/15/98] |
| $\longrightarrow$ | 6/22/98 | 42 | MOTION to dismiss case - for ineffective assistance of counsel by Randy Graham with brief in support; w/Cert of Serv (bd) [Entry date 06/22/98] |
|  | 6/24/98 | 43 | MOTION (to disqualify) both co-defendants as witnesses by Bradford Metcalf with brief in support; w/Cert of Serv (bd) [Entry date 06/26/98] |
|  | 6/25/98 | 44 | MOTION (for misc.) to immunize testimony of co-deft Randy Graham by Bradford Metcalf with brief in support (bd) [Entry date 06/26/98] |
|  | 6/25/98 | 45 | MOTION (for order) for release from solitary confinement by Bradford Metcalf with brief in support; w/Cert of Serv (bd) [Entry date 06/26/98] |
|  | 6/25/98 | 46 | MOTION to dismiss indictment for prosecutorial <br> misconduct-witness tampering by Bradford Metcalf with brief in support; w/attachments \#1-\#7; w/Cert of Serv (bd) <br> [Entry date 06/26/98] [Edit date 06/26/98] |

Mr. Meyers got all mad and Loud and said this not going to work. Mr. Graham will be going to trail. This is not going to get it. He was going to tear up my plea agreement again.
I said, Sorry do what you have to do. Then my attorney said lets wait we have about 4 more months until sentencing time, Mr. Graham can get better by then. I had a hard time telling them what they wanted to hear, because I had a hard time lying for them.

This is best of my knowledge and what I recall took place 5/8/98 at Randy 3. Graham flea agreement.

Pompey Brier Grahame 5/15/98
Case NO. 1:98-CR-54

# AFFIDAVIT OF FACTS PERTAINING TO THE U.S.D.C. WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN AND CASE NO. 1:04-CR-165, USA Y. MARCUSSE. ET AL 

1. I saw two male IRS agents, James Fink and believe the other was Steve Cocheran, taking pictures of witnesses prior to testimony and commenting about whether the witnesses had paid their taxes or not. I know of at least two potential defense witnesses that would not testify because they were intimidated and frightened away by the IRS.
2. Jan Marcusse reported that she was physically assaulted by officers in court on 11/9/04. I listened to the tapes of that day and it sounded like a scuffle did ensue and she was then thrown out of court. I came to visit Jan at the Newaygo County Jail on the following Sunday and can attest to seeing bruises on her arms, with an especially large one on her left bicep.
3. On or around $6 / 2 / 05$ in the court lobby, I overheard one court official remark to another that "The 4 p.m. sentencing before Judge Bell that day had been canceled since the fellow had committed suicide". The other officer commented "Yea I would too if I had to face Bell".

I swear under penalty of perjury that the above is true and correct per 28 U.S.C. 1746.

Affirmed:


# AFFADAVID OF FACT 

March 28, 2006
On or around Friday, June 3, 2005, I was contacted at home by phone by Ms. Erica Boerman. She identified herself as working with the attorney generals office. She asked if I would be testifying for Janet Marcusse, and proceeded to ask many questions. After answering a few questions, I told her that I was very uncomfortable with all the questions and suggested that she ask her questions of Jan's attorney. She replied to me that these calls were "standard practlce", and that all of the witnesses were being contacted. I felt as though I had no choice but to cooperate somewhat. I was afraid of what would happen if I didn't.

Ms. Boerman was particularly interested in when I came to know Jan. She asked, "when did you first meet Jan? Weren't you friends before you decided to invest? You mean you didn't know her before investing with her?". It was clear to me that she was hoping that Jan and I had been friends before I invested with her in order to discredit my testimony. I then decided to quickly end the conversation by telling her I felt very uneasy with all the questions and that no matter what she said, I didn't believe that Jan was guilty of the ponzi scheme that they were accusing her of.

After the conversation with her, I was much more nervous about testifying. It seemed to me that she(they) would twist everything I said around to their advantage. And indeed, that did happen. On the phone conversation with Ms. Boerman, I said that, "the only thing lan is gully of is the same thing that all of us investors are guilty of: pride and greed. We all wanted big interest returns as quickly as possible". In court, they turned it around and said, "didn't you say that Jan was guilty of pride and greed?", implying that I believed Jan was guilty of "stealing" our money.

Also at the trial, I was asked to have my picture taken by the prosecution. They told me it was to help the jury be able to remember the witnesses better. It seemed "odd" to me that the prosecution was taking my picture. Why didn't a court clerk do it? I then wished I hadn't let them take my picture, and was worried that they had some other purpose for wanting my picture.

I have been concerned ever since the trial of repercussions as a result of testifying. And all I did was speak the truth!


A Yes.
Q So with respect to this plea agreement, you not only pled to not paying taxes on the monies that you received from Access Financial, you also pled guilty for not paying capital gains taxes on the property you gifted and then sold under the name of Cornerstone Haven?

A Yes.
Q So would you agree with me, Mr. Brewer, that -- let me back up. The plea agreement that you pled to was a misdemeanor, wasn't it?

A Yes.
Q You received absolutely no incarceration as a result of that, correct?

A Yes.
Q There were minimum fines, and now you have to pay the taxes on that amount, correct?

A Yes.
Q In fact, now you've just indicated that you're still in the offer in compromise section of that particular procedure, correct?

A Yes.
Q So you are still working with the government as to really how much you're going to have to pay, aren't you?

A Yes.
Q You're negotiating as we speak?

A Yes.
Q Another benefit you received under that plea agreement was Mr. Gezon and his office agreed that all the plea and the sentencing would occur not in this district in Michigan, but occur in New Mexico, correct?

A Yes.
Q You did not have to travel to this district, correct?
A I did travel here once in order to have that taken care of, Yes.

Q You have not been charged with conspiracy as my client has, have you?

A I have not been charged with conspiracy, I don't believe.
Q And you don't expect to be charged, do you?
A I don't believe so.
Q You have not been charged with money laundering either, have you?

A No, sir.
Q And you don't expect to be charged, do you?
A I don't believe so.
Q You have not been charged with the felony of mail fraud and don't expect to be charged, do you?

A I don't believe I will be charged for that, no.
Q Now, you believed in Jan Marcusse and you believed in what she told you enough to move your entire family from New Mexico to Missouri; is that correct?

A That's correct.
Q Back on March 24, 2003, you had an interview with Mr. - excuse me. You had an interview with the agents who were investigating this particular program, correct?

A I believe so.
And there were several agents there. Mr. Flink was there, correct?

A Yes.
Q Do you remember Mr. Moore being there?
A Yes.
Q Do you remember Erica Miller being there?
A Yes.
Q And do you remember a financial analyst from the FBI by the name of William Voss being there?

A There was one other gentleman there. I don't recall his name.

Q Fair enough. Do you remember telling them back on February 24, 2003, that you still believed in Access Financial and you still believed that there was money out there and that you still believed that Jan Marcusse was representing the truth to you with respect to the investors' principal? Do you remember telling them that?

A I guess I could have, yes.
Q Well, you did, didn't you?
A I believe I did.

A For me personally, you mean?
Q Yes.
A Right now I'm just dealing with the IRS.
Q Earlier Mr. Doele asked you if you still believed in her, as in me, in February '03, and I -- and you hesitated as $I$ saw Mr. Schipper shake his head. Is he signaling you on how to respond with answers?

A Not at all.
Q All right. I just wanted to make sure that you're not being coached at all because we've heard the same complaint. A Not at all.

DEFENDANT MARCUSSE: I'm sorry. Thank you.
MR. KACZOR: Thank you, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Redirect examination of this witness?
MR. GEZON: Just briefly, Your Honor.
REDIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MR. GEZON:
Q Mr. Brewer, I'm going to show you what we've had marked for identification, which are some documents with your name on it, 381, 382, and 383. Can you identify those for us? Let me ask you this question. Are those the documents which were given to you by Ms. Marcusse to deliver to the grand jury through Virgil Boss? If you could take a look at them and see.

MR. KACZOR: I don't have them.

Q Blame other people?
A Yeah.
MR. KACZOR: Your Honor, I object. He's leading.
MR. SCHIPPER: Nothing further, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Mr. Kaczor, would you like to start
cross-examination?
MR. KACZOR: Sure.
MR. VALENTINE: Your Honor --
THE COURT: I just called on him. Go ahead if
you're ready to go.
MR. VALENTINE: I apologize. I'm sorry. I'm
content for Mr. Kaczor to go first.
THE COURT: No, go ahead first as long as you're up
there. Then we'll have Mr. Kaczor follow you.
MR. VALENTINE: Thank you, Your Honor.
CROSS-EXAMINATION
BY MR. VALENTINE:
Q Jessica, I'm Tony Valentine and I represent your uncle, Bill Flynn.

A All right.
MR. VALENTINE: Your Honor, may I approach the
witness? I have paper towels, absorbent.
THE COURT: What do you need? You need Kleenex?
MR. VALENTINE: Yes, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Well, let's get Kleenex, not paper

MR. SCHIPPER: Your Honor, we'd call Reverend Bernie Blauwkamp.

BERNARD D. BIAUUKKAMP, A witness called at $9: 44 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. by the government, sworn by the court, testified: DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIPPER:
Q Good morning, Reverend Blauwkamp.
A Good morning.
Q Would you state your full name and spell your last name, please?

A Bernard D. Blauwkamp, B-1-a-u-w-k-a-m-p.
Q How are you currently employed or what do you do for a vocation currently?

A I am a pastor at Resurrection Life Church ir Grandville, Michigan.

Q How long have you been a pastor at that church?
A Fifteen years.
Q Prior to being a pastor did you have any other employment?

A I worked as a certified public accountant at the firm of Coopers \& Lybrand, now Price Waterhouse Coopers.

Q Did you still hold your CPA?
A I do, but $I$ have not kept my license and training current because I'm not in that field any longer. But I do - the CPA

A Two IRS agents came to the church and spoke with me. Q And following that interview with those IRS agents, and you told them -- let's back up. You told the IRS agents the same thing you're telling the jury today?

A Yes.
Q Following your interview, your conversation with those agents, did there come a point in time when Mr. Buffin called you regarding that interview?

A We spoke. I am not entirely sure if I called him or he called me. I believe he called me, but phone records would, you know, certainly prove that. I can't --

Q Fair enough. You spoke?
A We spoke.
Q And what did Mr. Buffin say about his knowledge of your interview?

A That the prosecution or someone from the prosecution had said that someone who should have known had warned him about this.

Q And what did Mr. Buffin say to you?
A He said basically, What did you say to them?
Q Did Mr. Buffin ask or encourage you to do anything or not to do anything?

A That's hard to -- I mean, we were talking. We had a conversation. To recall exactly what he said would be difficult. I mean, it was a - it was a conversation on my
back porch, you know, by telephone. Q What was implied to you at that point in time, if anything?

A It was the same implication from Albrecht and from - I felt the same thing from him is that was not to talk, not to tell any more than you have to or whatever. But that's -. I guess that's pretty much common. I mean, anybody in that situation would say something like that, I would imagine.

Q Maybe not anybody, but did you --
MR. DEBOER: Your Honor, I object to -- I don't think that's a question.

MR. SCHIPPER: That's fine, Your Honor.
MR. DEBOER: That's an editorial.
THE COURT: Ask a question, not a comment, please.
MR. SCHIPPER: I will, Your Honor.
BY MR. SCHIPPER:
Q What was your response to Mr. Buffin when he implied not to talk or not to say anything more than you have to?

A That $I$ was only going to share what was the truth, what happened, and I'm certainly not against Mr. Buffin.

Q Nobody's asking you to be. We're just asking you what you recall telling Mr. --

A Yeah, that was the -- that's what $I$ said, I'll share what happened.

Q And you told Mr. Buffin you were going to tell the truth?

A Yeah.
Q Do you recall telling Mr. Buffin that you weren't going to perjure yourself for anyone?

A No, I did not say that to Mr. Buffin. I said that as my own comment, that I'm not going to -- I would never perjure myself, obviously, and he didn't ask me to perjure myself.

MR. SCHIPPER: Okay. Nothing further, Thank you,
Your Honor.
THE COURT: Okay. Mr. DeBoer?
MR. DEBOER: Thank you, Your Honor.
CROSS-EXAMINATION
BY MR. DEBOER:
Q Good morning, Reverend Blauwkamp. I'm Ken DeBoer.
A Good morning.
Q Did you ever indicate to Mr. Albrecht or Mr. Buffin that my opinion about this as a CPA or as a former CPA is thus and such?

A No.
Q What was the context of your conversations with my client? Was it a meeting that was set up to officially discuss Access or investments or anything like that?

A Which one are you referring to? With Mr. Albrecht he called me specifically from an investment standpoint.

Q No, Mr. Buffin.
A Okay. No, it was pastoral, friend in nature.

Q You wouldn't have to give that response if something in the conversation didn't imply that he wanted you not to tell the truth, would you? Make sense?

A I just told him that $I$ was gonna just tell them what -just the little bit of involvement that I had in this, which was simply a couple conversations with Mr. Albrecht and Mr. Buffin.

Q A truthful person doesn't ask you not to tell the whole story and the whole truth, does he? Yes or no.

A I believe you're probably correct on that. MR. SCHIPPER: Thank you. Nothing further.

THE COURT: Further cross-examination? Redirect examination?

MR. DEBOER: Thank you.
REDIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MR. DEBOER:
Q Did Mr. Buffin ever tell you not to tell the truth to the investigators?

A No, he did not. He never told me not to tell the truth, no.

Q Did he ever suggest to you to cut corners or not be comprehensive and forthright with them?

A No, he didn't suggest that to me, no.
Q Did you have great difficulty with the statement that supposedly reflected the comments that you had made in your
interviews with these folks when you first looked at it, the typed-up statement that was supposed to represent what you were saying? Did you have some difficulty with that?

A We made some corrections. That's all in the records. I'm sure it's there. I mean, I wrote notes on the paper. Q Okay. And after you'd made the notes and made the corrections, did you believe it was accurate?

A I believe so.
Q You were willing to sign off on it?
A I believe so. I don't know if I ever -- I can't recall if I signed it. Obviously, we can look at it. It's probably around here somewhere.

Q Did Mr. Gezon ever indicate to you that there was a jail cell waiting for you if you weren't willing to agree with what was on that document as presented to you which supposedly reflected what you were -- the questions you were answering and the answers you were giving?

A There is not a direct correlation there, I don't believe, what you're saying.

Q Was that comment made to you?
A There was some kind of comment about lying to federal prosecutors in our conversations, but it was not direct like you're saying it right there.

Q Okay.
A I haven't lied to any federal prosecutors, so --

## OTTAWA COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE

Cout addresa:
Hudsonville District Court 3100 Port Sheldon Road
Yudsonville, Michigan 49426 Telophise no. 616/662-3100

## Booking

Number: 504252
VIRGIL JOHN BOSS

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| Purpose of next appearance ARRAIGNMENTT |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Time of appearunce } \\ & 9: 00 \mathrm{AM} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Date of appearance } \\ & 6 / 29 / 05 \end{aligned}$ |
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| Place of appearance <br> See the Court Address listed above. |  |  |  |
| TYPE OF BOND: Cash or Surety | Amount/value of hond <br> $\$ \quad 1,000.00$ | Bond see by <br> Judge | Magistrate/Referte <br> NNETH D POST |

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

By signing this bond I agree to the foblowing terms and conditions regarding custody and pre-trial release.
I will personally appear for my examination, arraignment, trial or sentencing and will appear at such other times and places as may be directed by the district court or by the circuit court. If I am represented by an attomey in this case, any notice to appear may be given to my attorney in place of personal notice to me.
I will abide by any judgement entered in this case and wili surrender myself to serve any sentence imposed.
I will not leave the State of Michigan without the permission of the court having jurisdiction over my case.
I will not commit any crime while released.
I will immediately notify in writing the court having jurisdiction over my case of any change in my address or telephone number.
I will abide by any other conditions listed in my release order.
I understand ifI fail to perform all the terms and conditions of this bond my release may be revoked and I will be subject to arrest, and the full amount of the bond may be forfeited and judgement entered for the full amount of the bond.

1 further understand if all the terms and conditions of this bond are met, it will be used to pay any fines, costs, restitution, or statutory assessments imposed and any balance will be returned to me as authorized by statute gnd court rule, unless the bond amount is deposited by a thizd party or surety/agent.

$$
\frac{6 / 04 / 05}{\text { Date }}
$$



Bond Deposited by DThird Party:
Surety/Agent: I underatand and agree if all the terms and conditions of this bond are not mei by the defendant, the full amosint of the bond may be forfeited and a judgment entered for the entire amount of the bond. If all the terms and conditions of this bond are met, the full amount of the bond will be returned to me unless I deposited a $10 \%$ cash bond. In that instance, the court will return only $90 \%$ of it to me.
Name of depositoriswety/agent Date Signature of depositor/agent and identification(DLN, SS no., etc)

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For Agency/Authority

## ACCEPTANCE

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Ev. Met:

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
Plaintiff,
File No. 1:04-CR165
v.

HON. ROBERT HOLMES BELL
JANET MAVIS MARCUSSE,
Defendant.

## OPINION

This matter is before the Court on Defendant Janet Mavis Marcusse's amended ex parte request for subpoenas for witnesses at government expense pursuant to FED. R. CRIM. P. 17(b). Defendant has amended her previous request in accordance with the Court's May 20, 2005 memorandum opinion and order denying without prejudice her previous request for subpoenas at government expense. Defendant has provided a summary of each witness' potential testimony. The Court requested that the government file a response to Defendant's request. The government has not objected to twenty-four of the twenty six requested witnesses. While the government has not objected, the Court must determine if the requested witnesses are necessary to an adequate defense. See FED. R. CRIM. P. 17(b).

Defendant has the initial burden of demonstrating that each witness is necessary to an adequate defense. United States v. Moore, 917 F.2d 215, 230 (6th Cir. 1990). Defendant must provide sufficiently specific facts demonstrating that the witnesses are necessary;
generalities are not sufficient. United States v. Barker, 553 F.2d 1013, 1020-21 (6th Cir. 1977). A witness is necessary if his/her testimony is relevant, material and useful to an adequate defense. Moore, 917 F.2d at 230 (citing United States v. Greene, 497 F.2d 1068, 1079 (7th Cir. 1974). Defendant is required to allege facts which, if true, would be relevant to any issue in the case. Barker, 553 F.2d at 1020 (citing Greenwell v. United States, 317 F.2d 108, 110 (D.C. Cir. 1963)). Defendant has been charged with multiple counts of mail fraud and money laundering, as well as conspiracy to defraud the United States stemming from an allegedly fraudulent investment scheme called Access Financial. Thus, Defendant's witnesses must provide testimony that is relevant to these charges.

The Court has reviewed Defendant's request and is satisfied that Defendant has made a sufficient showing of necessity for the following witnesses: Winfield Moon, Beth DeMeester, Dan Evans, Dan Hammond, James Kramer, Brian Maisel, Robert H. Everett, Jr., Chris Milson, Virgil Boss, Tom Wilkinson, Dan and Phyllis Calkins, Richard Gerry, and Kim Newell. Accordingly, the Court will order that subpoenas be issued at the government's expense for the above individuals.

The Court will deny subpoenas for the remaining witnesses because their testimony is not necessary to a defense of the charges against Defendant. Defendant's reasons for calling the remaining witnesses are either irrelevant to the issues at trial or would be unnecessarily cumulative given the testimony expected from Defendant's other witnesses. See United States v. Webster, 750 F.2d 307, 330 (5th Cir. 1984); United States v. Weischedel,

201 F.3d 1250, 1255 (9th Cir. 2000) ("A district court can properly deny a Rule 17(b) subpoena request when the testimony would be cumulative."). Specifically, the Court denies a subpoena for the following witnesses:

1. Robert W. Plaster: The government has notified the Court that it will be calling Mr. Plaster to testify during their case in chief. Thus, Mr. Plaster will be available to Defendant if she wishes to call him.
2. David Pointer: Defendant has failed to allege facts that are relevant to the issues in this trial. Specifically, the failure of certain alleged investments, even if caused by persons other than Defendant, is not relevant to the charges she faces in this matter. At best, it is a collateral matter to this case.
3. Gerard M. Forrester: Defendant has failed to allege facts that are relevant to the issues in this trial. Again, the external causes of the failure of certain alleged investments is a collateral matter to this case. It is not relevant to the charges against Defendant. Moreover, the government has suggested that the existence of this person is of doubtful validity.
4. Dr. Reede Hubert: Defendant has failed to allege facts showing that this witness is necessary to her defense. The success or failure of a particular investment is not at issue in this case. Moreover, Defendant's alleged reason for calling Dr. Hubert may cause confusion of the issues and would be unnecessarily cumulative.
5. Ed Terlesky: Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Terlesky relates to the failure of a certain alleged investment by Access Financial. The failure of this investment is irrelevant to this case.
6. Darwin Kal: Defendant has failed to allege facts showing that this witness is necessary to her defense. At best, Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Kal is collaterally related to this case. In the interest of avoiding confusion of the issues and the limited relevance of Defendant's reason for calling Mr. Kal, the subpoena request is denied.
7. Christopher Lunn or Raymond Winder: Defendant has provided very little information regarding these witnesses. The facts she has alleged address the purported external forces which caused the failure of certain Bahamian banks. This is wholly unrelated and irrelevant to this case.
8. Matt Ryberg: Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Ryberg is unnecessarily cumulative given the witnesses who will receive subpoenas at the government's expense. In denying this subpoena request, the Court is mindful that Defendant has requested the expenditure of public money to procure Mr. Ryberg's attendance. In light of the other witnesses, the Court does not believe that it is necessary to expend public money because Mr. Ryberg is not necessary to Defendant's defense. Webster, 750 F.2d at 330.
9. Richard Williams: Defendant has failed to demonstrate that this witness is necessary to her defense. Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Williams is a collateral matter to this case and is not relevant to the issues of the trial.
10. Randy Scott: Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Scott is unnecessarily cumulative given the witnesses who will receive subpoenas at the government's expense. In addition, it appears that the reason for calling Mr. Scott is related to a collateral matter regarding the failure of a certain investment. Such failure is not relevant to this case.
11. Cheryl Gardner: Defendant's alleged reason for calling Ms. Gardner is wholly irrelevant to the issues of this trial. Accordingly, the Court will deny the requested subpoena.
12. Christi K. Heuck: Defendant's alleged reason for calling Ms. Heuck is unnecessarily cumulative given the witnesses who will receive subpoenas at the government's expense. Webster, 750 F.2d at 330. The Court has granted subpoenas for other witnesses who are expected to testify as to the legitimacy of certain alleged investments by Access Financial. In the interest of avoiding cumulative evidence and unnecessarily expending public funds, the Court will deny the subpoena request.
13. Scott Addison: Defendant has failed to demonstrate that Mr. Addison is necessary to her defense. Defendant's alleged reason for calling Mr. Addison is wholly unrelated and irrelevant to the issues in this case. Moreover, it appears Defendant wishes to call Mr. Addison because he is a purported expert on constitutional law. The Court does not require an expert to testify about the law. The function of the Court is to determine the law
of the case and instruct the jury on the controlling legal principles. United States v. Zipkin, 729 F. 2 d 384 , 387 (6th Cir. 1984). Mr. Addison's opinion on the law would not be helpful to the jury and would only serve to confuse them by introducing a potentially conflicting source of law. United States v. Curtis, 782 F.2d 593, 600 (6th Cir. 1986).

An order will be entered consistent with this opinion.

Date: $\qquad$ May 27, 2005

/s/ Robert Holmes Bell

ROBERT HOLMES BELL
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

A No.
Q That wouldn't even be something that you would do, would it?

A It wouldn't even cross my mind. DEFENDANT VISSER: Thank you. THE COURT: Anything else of this witness? You may be excused.

Next witness, please. MR. KACZOR: Thank you, Your Honor. Kim Newell. KIM NEWELL,

A witness called at $2: 38$ p.m. by Defendant Janet Marcusse, sworn by the Court, testified:

DIRECT EXAMINATION
BY DEFENDANT MARCUSSE:
Q Could you tell us your name and spell it for us, please?
A Kim Newell, N-e-w-e-1-1.
Q Thank you. Could you tell us a little bit about your family and how many -- the dollar amount of funds that your family has with us?

A Oh, boy. My mother was the original investor. She started investing with you when you were working at Comerica and apparently you did an outstanding job for her, and so at the point that I had some money to invest, she immediately told me to call you, which I did, and I have to tell you I was very impressed as well. And then I believe that my uncle, who
was in charge of my grandmother's money, also invested all of her money, and my father did some investments as well. And I believe, I haven't seen all the figures, but $I$ know it's way in excess of $\$ 600,000$ as a family.

Q Would it surprise you to learn that it's over $\$ 800,000$ as a family?

A No.
Q Would it surprise you to learn that you're our largest investor group?

A I did not know that.
Q All right. Can you tell us, when did you first become involved with our company?

A That would have been late in 1998, and you were discussing with me a particular investment as to John Nichols in Arizona, and $I$ know that the funds were placed there. I had several conversations with John Nichols myself over the telephone regarding fees, monthly reports, those kind of things, and we were getting regular three percent checks. Q All right. So you're saying that you actually talked to the person who was managing the funds for us?

A That's right.
Q For my organization?
A I talked to John Nichols.
Q All right. Did there come a point when you wanted all of your funds back?
of any of us while we were still in the Grand Rapids area? A No.

Q Were you aware that we were going to be moving to Branson?

A Yes.
Q Were you - - did you expect that we would be taking some type of commission or override on the program for overhead?

A Oh, absolutely.
Q All right.
A You're a businessperson.
Q Were you ever told how much that was?
A I believe at one point you told me two percent.
Q Okay. What have you done to try to find answers?
A We lost contact with you, it would have been in ' 02 , and it was very frustrating. I've searched on a number of occasions on the Internet to try to figure out where you were and what was going on. It was months ago that $I$ discovered some WZZM-TV 13 articles, but they were so old that I didn't know where you were. I was getting some letters Erom the Attorney Ceneral's office saying there were scheduled trials and that they were being delayed, but whenever I would call the 1-800 number, I would get no information.

So right after the trial started when I still got no information from the 1-800 number, I called one of the secretaries at the Attorney General who verified that there

## Dear Fellow Investors of Access Financial,

I'm sure many of you are wondering what the status is with Jan Marcusse's case. Do you want to understand why we have not heard from her? Are you interested in exactly why the Attorney General's Office has arrested her? Do you want to know where the money is? Is she in court? Can you go to court yourself? What is happening with her employees? What is the TRUTH in this whole thing? Is Jan still planning on getting our investment back to us if she's acquitted? I could go on and on with questions, as I'm sure you could as well.

I'm sure many of you have also tried to call the 1-800\# given to us in the attorney general's letter. This phone number is not only giving no information, but wrong information. I called several times after the trial started and got a recorded message saying, "there are no trials currently scheduled in this case", or something like that. Therefore, as a public service to you, I'm writing with this information. We have all been wronged and its all of our right to be informed.

I am beginning to get answers, and want to invite all of you to get answers for yourselves and make your own conclusions. I found a very informative website titled www.ipiw.com. All of the legal documents regarding her case are on this site, as well as many writings by Jan. This site is kept up to date regularly. There is an email address located on this site if you wish to get involved or get more information.

I also invite you, if possible, to come to the court sessions currently being held at the Grand Rapids Federal Building. Court sessions have been taking place since May 16 and are expected to continue for at least 2 more weeks - and maybe, as many as 4 more weeks. The directions to the court are: Take I96 to downtown Grand Rapids - exit at Ottawa. The Federal Building is right at the corner of Ottawa \& Michigan (across from the GR Press Building). Parking is in the ramp right next to the building. Go to the sixth floor. Court starts everyday at 9 am and often goes until 5 pm . So far, the prosecution is still presenting their case. Jan's defense will present their case after the prosecution is done. I know if any of you come, you will find it very interesting, as I have.

I was amazed at how few investors are there. Most of the courtroom benches are empty. My view of that is that most of you, like me, have no idea how to get information - or whether we could even get into the courtroom. You do NOT need your victim ID\#. Just show up on the sixth floor, and someone will show you where to go. Hope to see more of you. Let's all pray for the truth to be revealed, as well as for healing in all that have been affected.

Jan's current address is: (feel free to write. She will get you a response)

Jan Marcusse<br>C/O Newaygo County Jail<br>P.O. Box 845<br>300 William Street<br>White Cloud, MI 49349<br>Sincerely,<br>Kim Newell<br>Email knewell@iserv.net

# Exhibit \# 80 

# Access Business Records Checks Received from Investors 

45 Pages<br>Showing:<br>Name<br>Date Check Received<br>Amount Received<br>Date to Receive First Check<br>Monthly percentage Paid<br>Manager<br>Comments




Okay. Mr. DeBoer, you're ready to proceed tomorrow? MR. DEBOER: Yes.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Visser, you've got some witnesses that you're going to rely on or you're relying on the others?

DEFENDANT VISSER: I'm relying on others.
THE COURT: Okay. Very well. We'll see you tomorrow.

MR. KACZOR: Your Honor, I should indicate even though I said we couldn't find three or four witnesses, we still have I think three or four tomorrow.

THE COURT: Yeah, okay. That's all.
(Proceedings recessed at 5:10 p.m.)

Grand Rapids, Michigan June 8, 2005

9:23 a.m.

PROCEEDINGS

THE COURT: You may be seated.
I believe at the time we recessed we were in the course of taking the testimony, Mr. Valentine, of your client.

MR. VALENTINE: That's correct, Your Honor. I understand from talking with Mr. Gezon that he has a matter that he'd like to address the Court on. It doesn't involve me. I think it's his matter and Mr. Kaczor's. Thank you.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Gezon?
MR. GEZON: Before the jury comes in, Your Honor, Mr. Kaczor has introduced evidence about -- a number of people have introduced evidence about a salesperson in Access by the name of Tom Wilkinson. He subpoenaed Mr. Wilkinson. I've known of Mr. Wilkinson because he's a target of investigation in Wisconsin having to do with Access and other investments.

Mr. Kaczor and I met with Mr. Wilkinson this morning. He's seated next to Mr. Milson in the light green shirt. He's indicated after consultation with his lawyer that he would plead the Fifth to any questions if asked about
relative to his involvement with Access Financial. We advised him that as lawyers we were bound by the rules of ethics not to call him for any reason in that situation, and he understood that he would not be called in this trial.

However, I believe that it's part of the defense strategy to have Mr. Wilkinson sit here in the courtroom and identify him as a possible witness without calling him, and that would be extremely prejudicial to the jury. So the issue came up about whether Mr. Wilkinson can stay here and perhaps be identified by any of the witnesses as being Mr. Wilkinson sitting in the audience, knowing that he couldn't be called as a witness, and that would be totally improper.

Now, Mr. Wilkinson says that he wants -- last time we talked to him, he's changed his mind a few times, he wants to stay for a few moments and then leave. But $I$ would ask that if the Court doesn't want to exclude him, that the parties be instructed that they cannot absolutely refer to Mr. Wilkinson being in the courtroom or identify him as a person or make any suggestion that he's available as a witness to be called by either party when in fact he's not available to be called by any party.

So by having him sit here, it would be sort of like Mr. Albrecht yesterday sitting in the courtroom, letting the jury speculate about why a person who is obviously possibly culpably involved in this conspiracy is sitting in the

# United States District Court <br> Eastern District of Wisconsin (Green Bay) <br> CRIMINAL DOCKET FOR CASE \#: 1:03-cr-00115-WCG-1 

Case title: USA v. Wilken
Magistrate judge case number: $1: 03-\mathrm{mj}-00648-\mathrm{JRS}$

Date Filed: 06/10/2003
Date Terminated: 03/04/2005

Assigned to: Judge William C Griesbach

## Defendant (1)

Robert W Wilken, Jr
TERMINATED: 03/04/2005

## Pending Counts

18:2314 and 2 SCHEME TO DEFRAUD: MONEY, STATE TAX STAMPS (1s)

## Highest Offense Level (Opening)

Felony

## Terminated Counts

represented by Nancy Joseph
Federal Defender Services of Wisconsin Inc
517 E Wisconsin Ave - Rm 182
Milwaukee, WI 53202
414-221-9900
Fax: 414-221-9901
LEAD ATTORNEY
ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED
Designation: Federal Public Defender

## Thomas E Phillip

Federal Defender Services of Wisconsin
Inc
801 E Walnut St - 2nd Fl
Green Bay, WI 54301
920-430-9900
Fax: 920-430-9901
Email: Tom_Phillip@fd.org
LEAD ATTORNEY
ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED
Designation: Federal Public Defender

## Disposition

SENT: 5 months imprisonment as to Ct 1 of the Superseding Indictment, SR: 3 years as to Ct 1 of the Superseding Indictment, REST: $\$ 282,534.00$, SA: $\$ 100.00$

## Disposition

| 08/21/2003 |  | ORAL ORDER TO CONTINUE - Ends of Justice as to Robert W Wilken Jr. Time excluded from 8/21/2003 until 11/3/2003. SEE 8/21/2003 Hearing Minutes. (tlf) (Entered: 08/22/2003) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 08/22/2003 |  | Case as to Robert W Wilken Jr Referred to Magistrate Judge Patricia J Gorence. (bdf, ) |
| 08/26/2003 | 25 | SCHEDULING ORDER as to Robert W Wilken Jr It is therefore ordered that all motions that could not previously have been filed in this case shall be filed on or before Motions due by 9/15/2003. Responses due 9/25/03 Replies due by 9/30/2003. Signed by Judge Patricia J Gorence on $8 / 25 / 03$. (cc: all counsel) (Gorence, Patricia) |
| 09/19/2003 |  | Case as to Robert W Wilken Jr no longer referred to Patricia J Gorence. File Transmitted to Judge Griesbach. (kmm, ) |
| 10/23/2003 |  | Attorney update in case as to Robert W Wilken Jr. Attorney Thomas E Phillip for Robert W Wilken added. (tlf, ). |
| 10/23/2003 | 26 | PLEA AGREEMENT as to Robert W Wilken Jr. (tlf, ) |
| 10/23/2003 | 27 | Minute Entry for proceedings held before Judge William C Griesbach : Change of Plea Hearing as to Robert W Wilken Jr held on 10/23/2003. Plea entered by Robert W Wilken Jr (1): Guilty as to Count 1s of the Superseding Indictment. Defendant adjudged guilty. PSR ordered. Sentencing set for 1/29/2004 01:30 PM before Judge William C Griesbach. (Tape \#102303) (tlf, ) |
| 10/23/2003 | 28 | NOTICE OF HEARING as to Robert W Wilken Jr. Sentencing set for 1/29/2004 01:30 PM before Judge William C Griesbach. (cc: all counsel)(tlf, ) Corrected Notice of Hearing added on 10/27/2003 (tlf, ). |
| 10/23/2003 |  | Copy of Notice of Hearing 28 sent via U.S. Mail to Robert W Wilken Jr. (tlf, ) Copy of Corrected Notice of Hearing sent via U.S. Mail to Robert W. Wilken Jr. on 10/27/2003 (tlf, ). |
| 01/22/2004 | 29 | MOTION to Seal Document by Robert W Wilken Jr. (Attachments: \# 1 Proposed Order)(Joseph, Nancy) |
| 01/22/2004 | 30 | Certificate of Service by Robert W Wilken Jr (Joseph, Nancy) |
| 01/23/2004 |  | MARGN ORDER signed by Judge William C Griesbach on 1/23/2004 granting 29 Motion to Seal Document as to Robert W Wilken Jr (1). (cc: all counsel) (Griesbach, William) |
| 01/26/2004 | 31 | MOTION (SEALED) by Robert W Wilken Jr.(tlf, ) (cav). |
| 01/26/2004 |  | MARGIN ORDER (SEALED) as to Robert W Wilken Jr granting 31 MOTION (SEALED) filed by Robert W Wilken. Signed by Judge William C Griesbach on $1 / 26 / 2004$. (cc: all counsel) (Griesbach, William) (Entered: 01/28/2004) |
| 01/28/2004 | 32 | NOTICE OF HEARING as to Robert W Wilken Jr. Sentencing set for 4/8/2004 01:30 PM before Judge William C Griesbach. (cc: all counsel)(tlf, ) |
| 01/28/2004 |  | Copy of Notice of Hearing 32 sent via U.S. Mail to Robert W Wilken Jr. (tlf, ) |
| 03/30/2004 | 33 | MOTION to Seal Document by Robert W Wilken Jr. (Attachments: \# 1)(Joseph, Nancy) |
| 03/31/2004 | 34 | ORDER signed by Judge William C Griesbach on 3/31/2004 granting 33 Motion to Seal Document as to Robert W Wilken Jr (1). (cc: all counsel) (Griesbach, William) |

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would not have been actually invested by them?
A Correct.
That's correct, all right. Now if we could go to Page 44, if we could go to specifically about a third of the way down to Tom Wilkinson. Who -- what -- who is the manager that's shown for Tom Wilkinson?

A Wes.
Q Okay. Tom wasn't fired at the time, was he?
A I'm sorry?
Tom wasn't fired at the time, was he?
I really don't know what Tom's position was at Access.
MR. MITCHELL: Your Honor, I would object to that question as assuming facts not in evidence. I didn't think anybody has ever testified that Tom Wilkinson was fired. When she says Tom wasn't fired at that time, that's like saying when did you stop beating your wife.

THE COURT: Sustained. Sustained.
BY DEFENDANT MARCUSSE:
Q As far as you know, Tom Wilkinson worked for the company at that time?

A Yes, but $I$ just don't know what his position was.
Q All right. Do you see a profit pool or a January 2001 addition to Tom Wilkinson's amount on this sheet?

A No.
Do you have any idea why he wouldn't have had the same
addition?
A No, I don't.
Q Now, if we could go to -- oh, one other thing before we leave that one. I'd like to see Page 41. Down at the bottom of the page we have four entries for Cornelius Visser and three for Jeffrey and Beth; and going to the next page, if you would a second, 42, top of the page, four more entries for Ron Visser. Do you have any idea how much total that family between Cornelius, Ronald and Jeff had invested in the company, rough guess?

A I didn't add it up, but maybe $\$ 500,000$. I don't know. Q Okay. All right. Let's go to Page 40. Oh, I'm sorry, Page 41. At the top of the page, Dennis Vandenbergen, could you tell me who the manager is listed on Dennis Vandenbergen? $A \quad W e s$.

Q Okay. And then we also have on Page 30 towards the bottom of the page a Joey Nowak. Could you tell me who the manager is on Joey Nowak?
$A \quad$ Wes.
Q All right, thank you. So in other words, does this list look like it's accurate?

A Pretty much, yes.
Q When the profit pool checks had not been paid, but they're shown as checks received, you consider that an accurate list?

